Hydrogen Fuel Experience

H₂ **Affiliated** Engineers

Hjidrogen H2

H2 HYDROGEN POWER

Firm Profile

Affiliated Engineers, Inc. (AEI) is a leading multidisciplinary consulting engineering firm that plans, designs, and delivers high performance engineered systems for technically complex building and utility infrastructure projects. AEI specializes in industrial, research, energy production and distribution, mission critical, healthcare, higher education, and sustainability markets. Building Design and Construction magazine ranks AEI the number one science and technology engineering firm.

AEI is made up of more than 800 individuals, working collaboratively across 19 office locations. They rely on one another's experience and expertise, sharing

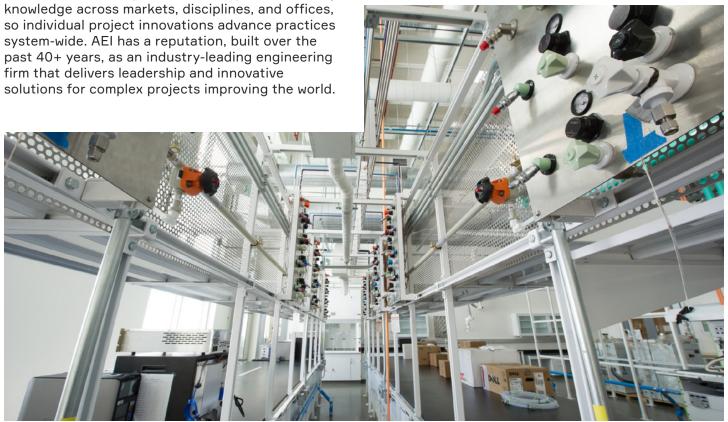
800 +

employees

offices

19

1978 year Affiliated Engineers was founded



Office Locations



Services

Consulting & Leadership Planning Commissioning Mechanical Electrical Piping/Plumbing **Fire Protection Building Performance Practice** Instrumentation & Controls **Process Engineering** Technology Consulting & Design Security Consulting & Design Pivotal Lighting Design Cost Estimating Intelligent Buildings Geothermal Heating & Cooling

Markets

Science & Technology Healthcare Energy & Utilities Commissioning **Mission** Critical Industrial Test **Process Industries** Higher Education Aerospace Aviation Federal Government Sports & Athletic Centers **Cultural & Public** Commercial/Office

#1

TOP

Science+Technology Laboratories Engineering Firm, 2019 & 2020 **Building Design+Construction**

MEP Giants, 2021 Consulting - Specifying Engineer

Lab of the Year awards R&D Magazine

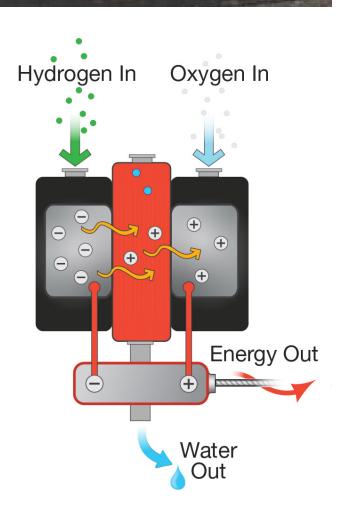
Multi-discipline consulting firm providing innovative solutions for technically-complex projects worldwide.



HYDROGEN FUEL EXPERIENCE

AEI provides engineering and design services for a wide variety of facility types, including alternative fuels, altitude test labs, containerized test cells, hydrogen test facilities, thermal chambers, climactic wind tunnels, and more. Specific to hydrogen management and safety, AEI's extensive experience and expertise encompasses fuel cells, internal combustion engines with hydrogen, and utility-grade combustion turbines burning hydrogen - from liquid hydrogen to 15,000 psi gaseous.

AEI performs in-depth feasibility studies to determine budget costs as well as identify and mitigate the potential risks associated with converting existing Internal Combustion Engine (ICE) test cells into hydrogen fuel cell testing facilities – a conversion that requires a deep understanding of relevant market conditions, mechanical and electrical components, logistics, battery management, and safety control. When converting existing test facilities into dual-purpose, AEI provides sound guidance and guality assurance, from interpreting applicable local legislation codes and best practices for implementation to maximizing design versatility for optimal site and infrastructure utilization. AEI helps our clients select and deploy the proper equipment, minimize scope gaps, and ensure total project success.



Test Facility Types

- Aerospace
- Alternative Fuels
- Altitude Test Labs
- Anechoic/Pass-by
- Aviation
- End-of-Line **Production Test**

• EMI/EMC Test

Chambers

- Cells
- Containerized Test Cells
- Hybrid/Battery Drivetrain Labs

US DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

Energy Systems Integration Facility

Golden, Colorado

- Hydrogen storage and distribution system: piping, regulation, tank specification and controls for hydrogen generation, compression, storage (15,000 psig), and distribution to fueling station, test laboratory (3,000 psig) and facility house hydrogen (200 psig)
- Designed safety systems at hydrogen tank pad
- Executed PHA integrating hydrogen research with research electrical systems-AC and DC
- Performed CFD analysis at electrolyzers to model various leakage scenarios
- Designed "in flute" ventilation system to scavenge pockets at inverted Tee structural ribs to minimize likelihood of an lower explosive limit (LEL) concentration of hydrogen gas in the beam pocket
- Participated in commissioning, DOE Tiger reviews, training and approximately 20 future infill projects since beneficial occupancy in 2014



- Hydrogen Test Facilities
- NVH/Servohydraulic Test Labs
- Test Tracks
- Thermal Chambers
- Engine & Chassis Test Cells
- Emissions Test Facilities
- SCO3 Test Cells
- Climactic Wind Tunnels





CUMMINS, INC Sacramento Fuel Cell Laboratory

Sacramento, California

- Designed fuel cell test room, including hydrogen measurement, fuel conditioning system, and E-storage designed battery enclosure
- Also included ventilation, cooling water, and thermal runaway fire suppression system, and hydrogen gas storage, 2400 psi, cell ventilation system to ensure room stays below lower explosive limit
- Fire protection system included containment safety systems, including gas detection, flame detection, and scavenge exhaust

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

LH2 Separator Installation, Launch Pad 39B

Kennedy Space Center, Florida

- Demo existing LH2/GH2 cross-country piping
- 60,000 gal. LH2 (-423°F) liquid separator
- Deluge fire protection at LH2 tank
- Integration with campus fire alarm
- Explosion-proof and marine wiring
- Integration with existing flare stack
- Heat exchanger for Helium (-452°F) refrigeration system inside the LH2 storage sphere
- Connect to campus compressed air for actuation



CONFIDENTIAL CLIENT Hydrogen Chassis Test Cell Study United States

- Existing climatic (-30°C) chassis test cell (Class 8 truck) and wind tunnel
- Desire to have 350 bar (5,000 psi) GH2 brought into the test cell in the truck's fuel tank
- Analyzed safety systems required for safe operation
- Worked with Global Risk insurance to validate design



CATERPILLAR INC. Mossville Bulk Hydrogen System Mossville, Illinois

- Selected and specified liquid hydrogen storage tank
- Selected and specified hydrogen vaporizers
- Designed recapture system for liquid hydrogen tank vent hydrogen recapture system
- Designed safety systems at hydrogen tank pad
- Designed hydrogen distribution piping system
- Performed code analysis related to tank siting, setback, venting, and delivery truck access



MILLIPORESIGMA

Hydrogen Flow Control Station

Madison, Wisconsin

- Provided turnkey delivery of FDA 21CFR Part 11 compliant hydrogen control station
- Designed systems for controlling and metering flow, pressure, and temperature of high purity hydrogen gas
- Hydrogen systems utilized to a process vessel configured for the manufacturing of active pharmaceutical ingredients



NATIONAL RENEWABLE ENERGY LABORATORY

Field Test Laboratory Building Microbial Energetics Lab

Golden, Colorado

- Piped laboratory gases from tanks & centralized gas cylinder room (O2, CO, H2, Argon, inert gas)
- Renovation includes: centrifuge, autoclave, glass wash, undercabinet refrigerator/freezer, chemical cabinets, wet bench prep, anerobic glove chambers, several 6-foot and 5-foot chemical fume hoods, and a dedicated laser table



MODINE MANUFACTURING COMPANY Purified Hydrogen & Generator Design

Racine, Wisconsin

- Planning, fabrication, and implementation of purified hydrogen generator
- Class 1/Division 1 design
- Passed CSA audit for complete safety compliance with all codes and regulations



Affiliated Engineers, Inc.

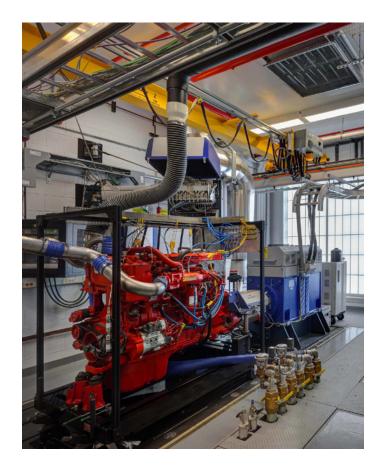
CONFIDENTIAL CLIENT

High Pressure Hydrogen Test Cell (ICE)

Novi, Michigan

- 3,500 gallon LH2 storage tank and vaporizer
- Compression, storage, and distribution of GH2 at 15,000 psi
- Performed safety study to locate LH2 and GH2 storage based on building codes, NFPA, FM Global data sheets, and the client's insurance provider's requirements
- Designed pressure regulation, valving, flow measurement, venting, and nitrogen purging of exterior systems and five interior engine test cells
- Power, grounding, controls, and lighting at exterior storage area
- Retrofit existing air handlers to ensure safe operation and guarantee a non-flammable test cell environment





CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES Air Resources Board Southern

California Consolidation

Riverside, California

- Vehicle test cells, workspace for accommodating new test methods for future generations of vehicles, space for developing enhanced onboard diagnostics and portable emissions measurement systems, and public areas
- 99.9999% ("six nine") purity hydrogen distribution in Chemistry Lab
- Facility is prepared for future addition of steam methane reformer (SMR) hydrogen fuel cell and internal combustion of hydrogen
- Zero net energy (ZNE) facility. Building energy consumption is offset by 3.8 MW of photovoltaic (PV) panels on site.
- 1.5 MWh battery energy storage system (BESS) is used to optimize grid power consumption

CHANGAN UK R&D CENTRE LIMITED Hydrogen Fuel Cell CBR

Birmingham, United Kingdom

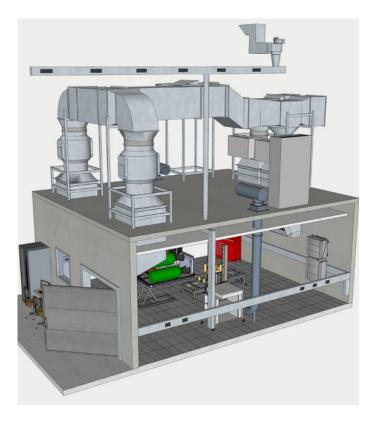
- Client requirements developed to technical specifications
- Collation and reporting of requirements
- Hydrogen molecule supplier evaluation
- Hydrogen storage & delivery
- Hydrogen distribution
- In-cell hydrogen distribution
- Modifications to existing ventilation, purge, controls, E-stop, electrical, dyno re-purposing, fire detection/suppression, and building construction to remove potential pockets of escaped hydrogen
- Deflagration overpressure mitigation

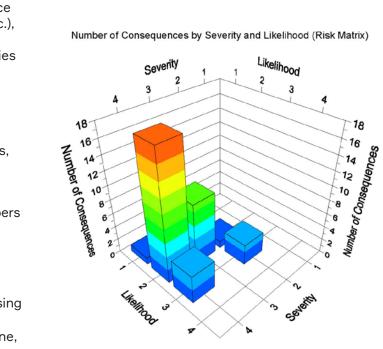
Strategic Planning + Innovative Design + Proven Performance

HAZARD ANALYSIS AND SAFETY ENGINEERING

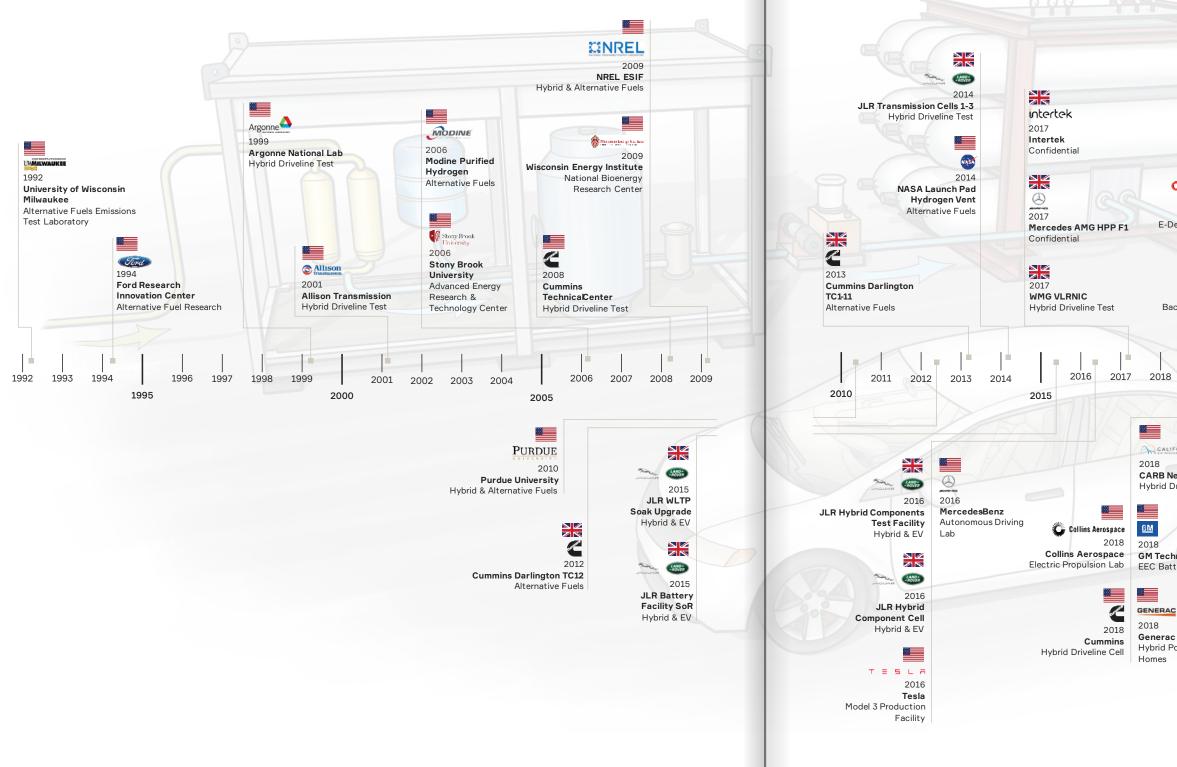
With respect to hazards, AEI has extensive experience with codes and standards (NFPA 2, 54, 55, 68, 69, etc.), guidelines, Factory Mutual data sheets, insurance carriers, and our clients' EH&S groups. Our capabilities are listed below:

- Process Hazards Analysis:
- PHA, HAZOP, FMEA, LOPA, Dust
- PHA-Pro Software
- Hazardous material handling and mitigation (gases, liquids, and dusts)
- Explosion relief and prevention
- Specification of flairs, thermal oxidizers, and scrubbers
- Safe operating procedures (SOP)
- E-Stop matrices
- Code studies
- Fuel and oxidizer storage, distribution, and dispensing
 Hydrogen, methane, propane, acetylene, dimethyl-ether, ethyl alcohol, RP-1, HTP, gasoline, diesel, methanol, naphtha, etc.
- Relief header/valve design





Electric Vehicle, Hybrid & Alternative Fuels Project Experience



82 2019 Cummins Fuel Cell Lab

CAMBUSTION

2019 Cambustion E-Device Test Cell

intertek 2019 Intertek Cummins Back-to-Back Rig Fuel Cell Test Lab

2019 2020

CALIFORNIA

CARB New Test Facility Hybrid Driveline Test

GM Technical Center EEC Battery Lab

GENERAC Generac ACT Cells Hybrid Power Systems for

C

2019 Cummins Fuel Cell Test Cell

Æ 2019

2021

intertek 2020 Intertek EV Lab

CAK RIDGE 2020

Oak Ridge National Lab National Transportation Research Center

PURDUE

2020 **Purdue University** Alternative Fuel Test

<u>GM</u>

2021 **General Motors** Confidential



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2021 Cummins Confidential

CATERPILLAR 2021 Caterpillar

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2021 Rivian Confidential

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Affiliated Engineers, Inc.

Guiding clients in the era of electrification and on-site alternative power needs, AEI's electrical generation and distribution systems design balance increasing capacity requirements due to decarbonization goals with critical resiliency aspects of utility service failure risks.

Contacts



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